



INVESTING ACROSS SECTORS

SURVEY OF THE *INVESTING ACROSS BORDERS* PROJECT WORLD BANK GROUP

March 2009

Please complete and return the survey no later than three weeks from the date of receipt. Thank you for your contribution to the World Bank Group’s work. For questions, or to submit a completed survey, please contact:

Mr. Marton Kerkapoly, mkerkapoly@ifc.org, phone: +43 1 535 5382 2119, fax: +1 202 522 2138

The *Investing Across Borders* (IAB) project is being undertaken independently by the World Bank Group. We will recognize the respondents who participate in this survey (if you so choose in the table below); however, none of your responses will be attributed directly to you or your organization. Please identify the individual responsible for your organization’s participation in this survey whom we could contact with any follow-up questions of clarification, etc.

Respondent information		
Title (Mr., Ms., etc.)		
Name	(first/given) (last/family)	
Your position		
Firm/Organization		
Mailing address	(street and number) (zip/postal code) (city) (country)	
Phone	(alternate phone)	
Fax		
E-mail	(alternate e-mail)	
Website		
Can we publish your name, organization and website on our website and report in order to identify you as a respondent?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	
If Yes, please provide your full name as you would like to see it appear in our publication.	(full name)	
What is your specialization?		
How many foreign investors, new or already operating in your country, has your firm/organization advised on matters covered by this survey over the past 12 months? (Please provide an approximate number.)	# of foreign clients <table border="1"> <tr> <td></td> </tr> </table>	
Comments:		

This survey examines the openness of various sectors to foreign investment. The survey is organized as follows:

- Table A focuses on legal restrictions on foreign equity ownership for two types of foreign direct investment (FDI):
 - Opening a new company, that is, greenfield investment;
 - Acquisition of shares in an existing company.
- Table B examines the current market structure in each specified sector.

- Table C captures your perception and/or experience of the ease of obtaining a regulatory license or concession. Tables A-C use the same list of sectors and commercial activities.

Survey instructions:

- Complete as many sections of the survey as you and/or your colleagues feel qualified to fill out. Use the “Comments” box at the end of each table to note any questions which are inapplicable in your country and provide clarifications or suggestions.
- Note that we use a standardized survey in all countries to allow us to compare responses. This might mean that some of the questions are not always directly applicable or appropriate for your country. Again, please use the “Comments” box to note such questions that you are unable to complete for this reason.
- In order to provide a basis for comparison among economies, for each sector we define a specific commercial activity. We also identify those commercial activities that you should exclude from your consideration when providing a response. The list of sectors and associated commercial activities was designed to focus on those economic activities in which many countries continue to impose limits on foreign equity participation.
- In each table, please answer the entire row in each column before continuing to the next row.
- Please keep in mind the following assumptions about the foreign investor and its home country:
 - Your country does not enjoy any special economic, trade, or investment relationship with the home country of the foreign investor that would affect the investor’s ownership rights (that is, the home country is not part of an economic union or a cooperation block with your country, such as the EU, GCC, SADC, ASEAN, etc.).
 - Your country enjoys normal political relations with the home country of the investor.
 - The foreign investor is a private multinational company with no equity interest or management control by the government of its home country (that is, the investor is not a state-owned enterprise, sovereign wealth fund, etc.).
 - The foreign company will not be investing in an export processing zone (EPZ), special economic zone (SEZ), or any other zone governed by a special FDI regime in your country. This survey examines your country’s general FDI regime.
 - The foreign company is not yet incorporated or otherwise established in your country, and it is interested in undertaking a medium- to large-scale investment project in each of the sectors defined.
 - The respective investment project in your country is not subject to any national security restrictions and has no political affiliations.
- Note the following use of abbreviations in the survey:
 - etc. means “so on”, “so forth”, “other such things”.
 - e.g. means “for example”, “for instance”.
 - i.e. means “that is”.

What are the principal applicable laws and regulations that address foreign equity ownership in your country (that is, Investment Code, main sector-specific statutes, etc.)?	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>		
	(English term)	(your official language)		
Are these laws and regulations available online through a website(s) of a public institution (e.g., Parliament, official gazette, etc.)?			Yes	No
			<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
If Yes, please provide the Internet address(es).	<input type="text"/>			
Are there any general restrictions on foreign equity participation which apply across <u>all</u> sectors of the economy in your country?			Yes	No
			<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
If Yes, please specify and provide references.	<input type="text"/>			
Comments and clarifications:	<input type="text"/>			

Table A. Equity Ownership Restrictions

Is foreign equity ownership <u>restricted or prohibited</u> , by law or policy...		Comments
... (a) for <u>establishing a new company in the sector?</u>	... (b) for <u>acquiring shares in an existing company in the sector?</u>	
Check either No or Yes/Max% , where: No = there are no restrictions; or Yes = foreign ownership is restricted; please specify the maximum foreign equity ownership allowed (in %). For example, 0% indicates the sector is completely closed to foreign companies or is state-controlled and closed to any private participation. 49% means foreigners can hold only a minority position. Etc.	Check either No or Yes/Max% , where: No = there are no restrictions; or Yes = foreign ownership is restricted; please specify the maximum foreign equity ownership allowed (in %). For example, 0% indicates the sector is completely closed to foreign companies or is state-controlled and closed to any private participation. 49% means foreigners can hold only a minority position. Etc.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Please include specific laws, government policies, etc., where applicable. • Please indicate if there are any performance requirements, such as mandatory technology transfers/sharing, local content or export processing requirement. • Any other comments, clarifications, etc.
PRIMARY SECTORS		
1. Mining: A foreign company seeking to develop and exploit a medium-size deposit of metal ore (e.g., iron, copper, nickel, gold, silver, etc.). Note: The following types of mining activities are excluded from the definition, (1) oil and gas extraction, (2) diamond mining, (3) coal / lignite mining, and (4) exploration of a deposit.		
No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> Max (%): <input type="text"/>	No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> Max(%): <input type="text"/>
2. Oil and gas: A foreign company seeking to develop and exploit a medium-size gas or oilfield. Note: Please use the “Comments” box to note any standard non-equity restrictions, such as mandatory revenue/profit sharing arrangements that apply to foreign companies.		
No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> Max (%): <input type="text"/>	No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> Max(%): <input type="text"/>
3. Agriculture: A foreign company seeking to own a commercial farm. Note: Assume that the foreign company is able to acquire a long-term lease on the land. Your answer should therefore strictly address any existing equity restrictions on commercial farming. Also assume that raising and hunting of animals are excluded from the definition.		
No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> Max (%): <input type="text"/>	No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> Max(%): <input type="text"/>
4. Forestry: A foreign company seeking to own a commercial forestry or logging operation.		
No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> Max (%): <input type="text"/>	No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> Max(%): <input type="text"/>
MANUFACTURING		
5. Light manufacturing: A foreign company seeking to own a factory for manufacturing a variety of consumer products (e.g., electric household appliances.) Note: If equity restrictions exist in any light manufacturing activities, please use the “Comments” box to more precisely define the sub-sector(s).		
No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> Max (%): <input type="text"/>	No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> Max(%): <input type="text"/>
6. Manufacturing of food products: A foreign company seeking to own a manufacturing plant for processing the primary products of agriculture, forestry and fishing into food (e.g., meat, fish, fruit and vegetables, oils, milk products, grain mill products, etc.).		
No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> Max (%): <input type="text"/>	No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> Max(%): <input type="text"/>
7. Pharmaceutical products: A foreign company seeking to own a manufacturing plant to produce finished medicines. Note: Excluded from the definition are (1) medicinal chemicals, (2) active pharmaceutical ingredients, and (3) research and development (R&D) activities.		
No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> Max (%): <input type="text"/>	No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> Max(%): <input type="text"/>
8. Publishing: A foreign company seeking to own a publishing business for books, brochures, dictionaries, maps, periodicals, etc. Note: Excluded from the definition are (1) software publishing, (2) publishing of films and music, and (3) printing services. The content of the literature is not political in nature.		
No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> Max (%): <input type="text"/>	No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> Max(%): <input type="text"/>
SERVICES		
9. Telecommunications		
9.1 Telecommunications - fixed line infrastructure: A foreign company seeking to <u>own and operate wired telecommunications infrastructure</u> for the transmission of voice, data, text, sound and video (i.e., switching and transmission facilities to provide point-to-point communications via landlines, or cable distributions systems).		

No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> Max (%): <input type="text"/>	No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> Max(%): <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
9.2 Telecommunications - fixed line telephony services: A foreign company seeking to <u>provide fixed line telecommunication services</u> using available infrastructure which the foreign company does not own or operate.				
No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> Max (%): <input type="text"/>	No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> Max(%): <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
9.3 Telecommunications – wireless/mobile infrastructure: A foreign company seeking to <u>own and operate wireless telecommunications infrastructure</u> for the transmission of voice, data, text, sound and video (i.e., cellular or other wireless telecommunication networks). Note: Provision of satellite telecommunications services is excluded from the definition.				
No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> Max (%): <input type="text"/>	No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> Max(%): <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
9.4 Telecommunications – wireless/mobile services: A foreign company seeking to <u>provide wireless/mobile telecommunication services</u> using available infrastructure which it does not own or operate.				
No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> Max (%): <input type="text"/>	No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> Max(%): <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
10. Electricity				
10.1 Electric power generation - coal: A foreign company seeking to own a coal-fired power plant.				
No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> Max (%): <input type="text"/>	No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> Max(%): <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
10.2 Electric power generation – hydro: A foreign company seeking to own a hydroelectric power plant (i.e., dams on rivers, etc.)				
No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> Max (%): <input type="text"/>	No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> Max(%): <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
10.3 Electric power generation – biomass: A foreign company seeking to own a biomass-fueled power plant (i.e., using plants, trees, etc., but not coal or petroleum.)				
No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> Max (%): <input type="text"/>	No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> Max(%): <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
10.4 Electric power generation – solar: A foreign company seeking to own a solar power plant.				
No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> Max (%): <input type="text"/>	No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> Max(%): <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
10.5 Electric power generation – wind: A foreign company seeking to own a wind power plant.				
No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> Max (%): <input type="text"/>	No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> Max(%): <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
10.6 Electric power transmission: A foreign company seeking to own transmission systems that transmit electricity from the generating facility to the distribution centers/substations.				
No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> Max (%): <input type="text"/>	No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> Max(%): <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
10.7 Electric power distribution: A foreign company seeking to own distribution systems that convey electricity from the distribution centers/substations to the final consumer.				
No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> Max (%): <input type="text"/>	No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> Max(%): <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
11. Banking: A foreign company seeking to provide retail banking services to public and commercial clients through establishing a subsidiary or investing in a local bank. Note: Excluded from the definition are (1) equity restrictions on opening foreign bank branches (as opposed to subsidiaries), (2) investment banking, and (3) other specific types of financial services.				
No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> Max (%): <input type="text"/>	No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> Max(%): <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
12. Insurance: A foreign company seeking to own a provider of health and/or life insurance services. Note: Excluded from the definition are (1) reinsurance, (2) property insurance, (3) social security / pension insurance, and (4) other forms of insurance.				
No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> Max (%): <input type="text"/>	No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> Max(%): <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
13. Transport (Please use the “Comments” box to note any restrictions on cabotage rights, i.e. rights to operate within the borders of a country.)				
13.1 Transport – railway freight: A foreign company seeking to provide railway freight transport using their own rolling stock (i.e., wagons and locomotives). Excluded from the definition are (1) passenger transport, (2) ownership and/or operation of railroad infrastructure, and (3) ownership and/or operation of terminals.				
No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> Max (%): <input type="text"/>	No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> Max(%): <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
13.2 Transport – domestic air: A foreign company seeking to own an airline providing passenger transportation on scheduled domestic flights. Note: Excluded from the definition are cargo transport and charter flights.				
No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> Max (%): <input type="text"/>	No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> Max(%): <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
13.3 Transport - international air: A foreign company seeking to own an airline providing international passenger transportation. Note: Please use the “Comments” box to estimate the likelihood that the government will provide this airline with access to the BASA rights. Excluded from the definition is cargo transport.				
No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> Max (%): <input type="text"/>	No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> Max(%): <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>

13.4 Transport - airport operation: A foreign company seeking to own and operate a commercial airport facility.				
No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/>	Max (%): <input type="text"/>	No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/>
13.5 Transport - port operation: A foreign company seeking to own and operate container terminals at your country's main commercial port(s). Note: Excluded from the definition are maritime auxiliary services, e.g., cargo handling services, storage and warehousing, customs clearance services, freight forwarding services, etc.				
No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/>	Max (%): <input type="text"/>	No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/>
14. Media				
14.1 Media – television broadcasting: A foreign company seeking to program and broadcast a complete television channel on a countrywide scale. Note: Excluded from the definition are production of mere television program elements and radio broadcasting.				
No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/>	Max (%): <input type="text"/>	No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/>
14.2 Media – newspaper: A foreign company seeking to own a daily or weekly newspaper. Note: Excluded from the definition is publication of issue-specific magazines, monthlies, etc.				
No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/>	Max (%): <input type="text"/>	No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/>
15. Construction: A foreign company seeking to provide construction and development of residential real estate. Note: Excluded from the definition is the construction of (1) commercial and industrial real estate, and (2) public works / civil engineering projects.				
No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/>	Max (%): <input type="text"/>	No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/>
16. Healthcare: A foreign company seeking to own and operate hospitals or clinics. Note: Excluded from the definition are ownership of pharmacies and drug distribution. Assume that healthcare facilities will only employ properly licensed local medical staff.				
No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/>	Max (%): <input type="text"/>	No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/>
17. Retail distribution services: A foreign company seeking to own medium- or large-size retail outlet stores (e.g., department stores, supermarkets, hypermarkets, etc.) in order to sell a variety of consumer goods. Note: Excluded from the definition is wholesale distribution. Please use the “Comments” box if foreign ownership of small retail stores is restricted.				
No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/>	Max (%): <input type="text"/>	No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/>
18. Tourism: A foreign company seeking to own large high-end resorts or business hotels (as applicable to your country) to provide short-term accommodation. Note: Excluded from the definition is ownership of restaurants, bars and travel agencies.				
No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/>	Max (%): <input type="text"/>	No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/>
19. Waste management and recycling: A foreign company seeking to own a provider of solid waste collection, disposal and recycling services. Note: Toxic waste is excluded from the definition.				
No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/>	Max (%): <input type="text"/>	No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/>
20. Are there any other major sectors in your economy with restrictions on foreign ownership?		<input type="text"/>		
Note: Defense-related activities are excluded.				
Comments and clarifications: <input type="text"/>				

Table B. Market Structure

Note: The following information is collected in order to provide context for your responses to the previous questions. **It is not intended that you conduct extensive research in order to provide absolutely accurate answers.**

Please define and comment on the current market structure in your economy for each sector described below. Use the following system for your response, and mark only one number:						Are there foreign firms currently operating in this sector in your country?		
1 = competitive market (i.e., many firms) 2 = oligopoly (i.e., a few large firms). Indicate whether the present firms are privately or state owned, or both. 3 = monopoly (i.e., one very dominant firm). Indicate whether the present firm is privately or state owned. 4 = other (please specify)						Yes	No	
PRIMARY SECTORS								
1. Mining: A foreign company seeking to develop and exploit a medium-size deposit of metal ore (e.g., iron, copper, nickel, gold, silver, etc.). Note: The following types of mining activities are excluded from the definition, (1) oil and gas extraction, (2) diamond mining, (3) coal / lignite mining, and (4) exploration of a deposit.								
1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> private <input type="checkbox"/> government	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> private <input type="checkbox"/> government	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	Comment: <input type="text"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
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3. Agriculture: A foreign company seeking to own a commercial farm. Note: Assume that the foreign company is able to acquire a long-term lease on the land. Your answer should therefore strictly address any existing equity restrictions on commercial farming. Also assume that raising and hunting of animals are excluded from the definition.								
1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> private <input type="checkbox"/> government	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> private <input type="checkbox"/> government	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	Comment: <input type="text"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4. Forestry: A foreign company seeking to own a commercial forestry or logging operation.								
1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> private <input type="checkbox"/> government	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> private <input type="checkbox"/> government	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	Comment: <input type="text"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
MANUFACTURING								
5. Light manufacturing: A foreign company seeking to own a factory for manufacturing a variety of consumer products (e.g., electric household appliances.) Note: If equity restrictions exist in any light manufacturing activities, please use the “Comments” box to more precisely define the sub-sector(s).								
1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> private <input type="checkbox"/> government	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> private <input type="checkbox"/> government	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	Comment: <input type="text"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
6. Manufacturing of food products: A foreign company seeking to own a manufacturing plant for processing the primary products of agriculture, forestry and fishing into food (e.g., meat, fish, fruit and vegetables, oils, milk products, grain mill products, etc.).								
1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> private <input type="checkbox"/> government	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> private <input type="checkbox"/> government	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	Comment: <input type="text"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
7. Pharmaceutical products: A foreign company seeking to own a manufacturing plant to produce finished medicines. Note: Excluded from the definition are (1) medicinal chemicals, (2) active pharmaceutical ingredients, and (3) research and development (R&D) activities.								
1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> private <input type="checkbox"/> government	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> private <input type="checkbox"/> government	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	Comment: <input type="text"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
8. Publishing: A foreign company seeking to own a publishing business for books, brochures, dictionaries, maps, periodicals, etc. Note: Excluded from the definition are (1) software publishing, (2) publishing of films and music, and (3) printing services. The content of the literature is not political in nature.								
1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> private <input type="checkbox"/> government	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> private <input type="checkbox"/> government	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	Comment: <input type="text"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
SERVICES								
9. Telecommunications								

9.1 Telecommunications - fixed line infrastructure: A foreign company seeking to <u>own and operate wired telecommunications infrastructure</u> for the transmission of voice, data, text, sound and video (i.e., switching and transmission facilities to provide point-to-point communications via landlines, or cable distributions systems).									
1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> private <input type="checkbox"/> government	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> private <input type="checkbox"/> government	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	Comment: <input type="text"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
9.2 Telecommunications - fixed line telephony services: A foreign company seeking to <u>provide fixed line telecommunication services</u> using available infrastructure which the foreign company does not own or operate.									
1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> private <input type="checkbox"/> government	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> private <input type="checkbox"/> government	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	Comment: <input type="text"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
9.3 Telecommunications – wireless/mobile infrastructure: A foreign company seeking to <u>own and operate wireless telecommunications infrastructure</u> for the transmission of voice, data, text, sound and video (i.e., cellular or other wireless telecommunication networks). Note: Provision of satellite telecommunications services is excluded from the definition.									
1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> private <input type="checkbox"/> government	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> private <input type="checkbox"/> government	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	Comment: <input type="text"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
9.4 Telecommunications – wireless/mobile services: A foreign company seeking to <u>provide wireless/mobile telecommunication services</u> using available infrastructure which it does not own or operate.									
1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> private <input type="checkbox"/> government	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> private <input type="checkbox"/> government	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	Comment: <input type="text"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
10. Electricity									
10.1 Electric power generation - coal: A foreign company seeking to own a coal-fired power plant.									
1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> private <input type="checkbox"/> government	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> private <input type="checkbox"/> government	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	Comment: <input type="text"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
10.2 Electric power generation – hydro: A foreign company seeking to own a hydroelectric power plant (i.e., dams on rivers, etc.)									
1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> private <input type="checkbox"/> government	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> private <input type="checkbox"/> government	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	Comment: <input type="text"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
10.3 Electric power generation – biomass: A foreign company seeking to own a biomass-fueled power plant (i.e., using plants, trees, etc., but not coal or petroleum.)									
1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> private <input type="checkbox"/> government	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> private <input type="checkbox"/> government	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	Comment: <input type="text"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
10.4 Electric power generation – solar: A foreign company seeking to own a solar power plant.									
1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> private <input type="checkbox"/> government	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> private <input type="checkbox"/> government	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	Comment: <input type="text"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
10.5 Electric power generation – wind: A foreign company seeking to own a wind power plant.									
1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> private <input type="checkbox"/> government	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> private <input type="checkbox"/> government	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	Comment: <input type="text"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
10.6 Electric power transmission: A foreign company seeking to own transmission systems that transmit electricity from the generating facility to the distribution centers/substations.									
1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> private <input type="checkbox"/> government	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> private <input type="checkbox"/> government	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	Comment: <input type="text"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
10.7 Electric power distribution: A foreign company seeking to own distribution systems that convey electricity from the distribution centers/substations to the final consumer.									
1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> private <input type="checkbox"/> government	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> private <input type="checkbox"/> government	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	Comment: <input type="text"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
11. Banking: A foreign company seeking to provide retail banking services to public and commercial clients through establishing a subsidiary or investing in a local bank. Note: Excluded from the definition are (1) equity restrictions on opening foreign bank branches (as opposed to subsidiaries), (2) investment banking, and (3) other specific types of financial services.									
1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> private <input type="checkbox"/> government	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> private <input type="checkbox"/> government	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	Comment: <input type="text"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
12. Insurance: A foreign company seeking to own a provider of health and/or life insurance services. Note: Excluded from the definition are (1) reinsurance, (2) property insurance, (3) social security / pension insurance, and (4) other forms of insurance.									
1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> private <input type="checkbox"/> government	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> private <input type="checkbox"/> government	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	Comment: <input type="text"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
13. Transport (Please use the “Comments” box to note any restrictions on cabotage rights, i.e. rights to operate within the borders of a country.)									
13.1 Transport – railway freight: A foreign company seeking to provide railway freight transport using their own rolling stock (i.e., wagons and locomotives). Excluded from the definition are (1) passenger transport, (2) ownership and/or operation of railroad infrastructure, and (3) ownership and/or operation of terminals.									

1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> private <input type="checkbox"/> government	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> private <input type="checkbox"/> government	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	Comment: <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
13.2 Transport – domestic air: A foreign company seeking to own an airline providing passenger transportation on scheduled domestic flights. Note: Excluded from the definition are cargo transport and charter flights.								
1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> private <input type="checkbox"/> government	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> private <input type="checkbox"/> government	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	Comment: <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
13.3 Transport - international air: A foreign company seeking to own an airline providing international passenger transportation. Note: Please use the “Comments” box to estimate the likelihood that the government will provide this airline with access to the BASA rights. Excluded from the definition is cargo transport.								
1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> private <input type="checkbox"/> government	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> private <input type="checkbox"/> government	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	Comment: <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
13.4 Transport - airport operation: A foreign company seeking to own and operate a commercial airport facility.								
1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> private <input type="checkbox"/> government	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> private <input type="checkbox"/> government	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	Comment: <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
13.5 Transport - port operation: A foreign company seeking to own and operate container terminals at your country’s main commercial port(s). Note: Excluded from the definition are maritime auxiliary services, e.g., cargo handling services, storage and warehousing, customs clearance services, freight forwarding services, etc.								
1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> private <input type="checkbox"/> government	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> private <input type="checkbox"/> government	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	Comment: <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
14. Media								
14.1 Media – television broadcasting: A foreign company seeking to program and broadcast a complete television channel on a countrywide scale. Note: Excluded from the definition are production of mere television program elements and radio broadcasting.								
1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> private <input type="checkbox"/> government	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> private <input type="checkbox"/> government	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	Comment: <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
14.2 Media – newspaper: A foreign company seeking to own a daily or weekly newspaper. Note: Excluded from the definition is publication of issue-specific magazines, monthlies, etc.								
1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> private <input type="checkbox"/> government	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> private <input type="checkbox"/> government	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	Comment: <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
15. Construction: A foreign company seeking to provide construction and development of residential real estate. Note: Excluded from the definition is the construction of (1) commercial and industrial real estate, and (2) public works / civil engineering projects.								
1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> private <input type="checkbox"/> government	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> private <input type="checkbox"/> government	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	Comment: <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
16. Healthcare: A foreign company seeking to own and operate hospitals or clinics. Note: Excluded from the definition are ownership of pharmacies and drug distribution. Assume that healthcare facilities will only employ properly licensed local medical staff.								
1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> private <input type="checkbox"/> government	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> private <input type="checkbox"/> government	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	Comment: <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
17. Retail distribution services: A foreign company seeking to own medium- or large-size retail outlet stores (e.g., department stores, supermarkets, hypermarkets, etc.) in order to sell a variety of consumer goods. Note: Excluded from the definition is wholesale distribution. Please use the “Comments” box if foreign ownership of small retail stores is restricted.								
1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> private <input type="checkbox"/> government	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> private <input type="checkbox"/> government	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	Comment: <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
18. Tourism: A foreign company seeking to own large high-end resorts or business hotels (as applicable to your country) to provide short-term accommodation. Note: Excluded from the definition is ownership of restaurants, bars and travel agencies.								
1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> private <input type="checkbox"/> government	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> private <input type="checkbox"/> government	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	Comment: <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
19. Waste management and recycling: A foreign company seeking to own a provider of solid waste collection, disposal and recycling services. Note: Toxic waste is excluded from the definition.								
1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> private <input type="checkbox"/> government	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> private <input type="checkbox"/> government	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	Comment: <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
20. Are there any other <u>major</u> sectors in your economy with restrictions on foreign ownership? Note: Defense-related activities are excluded.								
1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> private <input type="checkbox"/> government	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> private <input type="checkbox"/> government	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	Comment and define subsectors: <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Comments: <input type="checkbox"/>								

Table C. Regulatory Entry Restrictions for New Companies

<p>Instructions:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> This table measures the perceived difficulty of obtaining sector-specific regulatory licenses or concession contracts for foreign companies seeking to enter your market. Note that we are not asking about the general business or investment licenses that might be necessary for all companies regardless of their sector. We are asking about the regulatory license required for companies from the relevant regulator. Assume that the foreign company applying for the license meets all legal and regulatory requirements, and has the appropriate characteristics to operate in the sector. <p>If a foreign company wanted to obtain a sector-specific regulatory license (or a concession contract) to open and operate a new business in that sector, how likely would the government be to issue such a license, provided that the foreign company meets all legal and regulatory requirements? Use the following scale for your responses:</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; text-align: center; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 14.28%;">0</td> <td style="width: 14.28%;">1</td> <td style="width: 14.28%;">2</td> <td style="width: 14.28%;">3</td> <td style="width: 14.28%;">4</td> <td style="width: 14.28%;">5</td> <td style="width: 14.28%;">N/A</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Sector closed to foreign participation</td> <td>Will <u>not issue</u> a license</td> <td>Very unlikely</td> <td>Unlikely</td> <td>Likely</td> <td>Very likely</td> <td>Not applicable</td> </tr> </table> <p>Use the N/A response if: - A regulatory license is not required in that sector - Other reasons</p> <p>Please use the “Comment” box to elaborate.</p>	0	1	2	3	4	5	N/A	Sector closed to foreign participation	Will <u>not issue</u> a license	Very unlikely	Unlikely	Likely	Very likely	Not applicable	<p>If a regulatory/technical license (or concession) is required, which authority/agency issues it?</p>						
0	1	2	3	4	5	N/A															
Sector closed to foreign participation	Will <u>not issue</u> a license	Very unlikely	Unlikely	Likely	Very likely	Not applicable															
<p>If applicable, use the “Time” box to estimate how many weeks it would take, on average, for a foreign company to obtain a regulatory license/concession from the government.</p>																					
<p>PRIMARY SECTORS</p>																					
<p>1. Mining: A foreign company seeking to develop and exploit a medium-size deposit of metal ore (e.g., iron, copper, nickel, gold, silver, etc.). Note: The following types of mining activities are excluded from the definition, (1) oil and gas extraction, (2) diamond mining, (3) coal / lignite mining, and (4) exploration of a deposit.</p>																					
<table border="1" style="width: 100%; text-align: center; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 12.5%;">0</td> <td style="width: 12.5%;">1</td> <td style="width: 12.5%;">2</td> <td style="width: 12.5%;">3</td> <td style="width: 12.5%;">4</td> <td style="width: 12.5%;">5</td> <td style="width: 12.5%;">N/A</td> <td style="width: 25%;">Comment: <input style="width: 90%;" type="text"/></td> <td style="width: 12.5%;">Time (weeks): <input style="width: 90%;" type="text"/></td> <td style="width: 12.5%;">Authority: <input style="width: 90%;" type="text"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	0	1	2	3	4	5	N/A	Comment: <input style="width: 90%;" type="text"/>	Time (weeks): <input style="width: 90%;" type="text"/>	Authority: <input style="width: 90%;" type="text"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>				
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<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>															
<p>2. Oil and gas: A foreign company seeking to develop and exploit a medium-size gas or oilfield. Note: Please use the “Comments” box to note any standard non-equity restrictions, such as mandatory revenue/profit sharing arrangements that apply to foreign companies.</p>																					
<table border="1" style="width: 100%; text-align: center; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 12.5%;">0</td> <td style="width: 12.5%;">1</td> <td style="width: 12.5%;">2</td> <td style="width: 12.5%;">3</td> <td style="width: 12.5%;">4</td> <td style="width: 12.5%;">5</td> <td style="width: 12.5%;">N/A</td> <td style="width: 25%;">Comment: <input style="width: 90%;" type="text"/></td> <td style="width: 12.5%;">Time (weeks): <input style="width: 90%;" type="text"/></td> <td style="width: 12.5%;">Authority: <input style="width: 90%;" type="text"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	0	1	2	3	4	5	N/A	Comment: <input style="width: 90%;" type="text"/>	Time (weeks): <input style="width: 90%;" type="text"/>	Authority: <input style="width: 90%;" type="text"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>				
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<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>															
<p>3. Agriculture: A foreign company seeking to own a commercial farm. Note: Assume that the foreign company is able to acquire a long-term lease on the land. Your answer should therefore strictly address any existing equity restrictions on commercial farming. Also assume that raising and hunting of animals are excluded from the definition.</p>																					
<table border="1" style="width: 100%; text-align: center; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 12.5%;">0</td> <td style="width: 12.5%;">1</td> <td style="width: 12.5%;">2</td> <td style="width: 12.5%;">3</td> <td style="width: 12.5%;">4</td> <td style="width: 12.5%;">5</td> <td style="width: 12.5%;">N/A</td> <td style="width: 25%;">Comment: <input style="width: 90%;" type="text"/></td> <td style="width: 12.5%;">Time (weeks): <input style="width: 90%;" type="text"/></td> <td style="width: 12.5%;">Authority: <input style="width: 90%;" type="text"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	0	1	2	3	4	5	N/A	Comment: <input style="width: 90%;" type="text"/>	Time (weeks): <input style="width: 90%;" type="text"/>	Authority: <input style="width: 90%;" type="text"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>				
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<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>															
<p>4. Forestry: A foreign company seeking to own a commercial forestry or logging operation.</p>																					
<table border="1" style="width: 100%; text-align: center; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 12.5%;">0</td> <td style="width: 12.5%;">1</td> <td style="width: 12.5%;">2</td> <td style="width: 12.5%;">3</td> <td style="width: 12.5%;">4</td> <td style="width: 12.5%;">5</td> <td style="width: 12.5%;">N/A</td> <td style="width: 25%;">Comment: <input style="width: 90%;" type="text"/></td> <td style="width: 12.5%;">Time (weeks): <input style="width: 90%;" type="text"/></td> <td style="width: 12.5%;">Authority: <input style="width: 90%;" type="text"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	0	1	2	3	4	5	N/A	Comment: <input style="width: 90%;" type="text"/>	Time (weeks): <input style="width: 90%;" type="text"/>	Authority: <input style="width: 90%;" type="text"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>				
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<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>															
<p>MANUFACTURING</p>																					
<p>5. Light manufacturing: A foreign company seeking to own a factory for manufacturing a variety of consumer products (e.g., electric household appliances.) Note: If equity restrictions exist in any light manufacturing activities, please use the “Comments” box to more precisely define the sub-sector(s).</p>																					
<table border="1" style="width: 100%; text-align: center; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 12.5%;">0</td> <td style="width: 12.5%;">1</td> <td style="width: 12.5%;">2</td> <td style="width: 12.5%;">3</td> <td style="width: 12.5%;">4</td> <td style="width: 12.5%;">5</td> <td style="width: 12.5%;">N/A</td> <td style="width: 25%;">Comment: <input style="width: 90%;" type="text"/></td> <td style="width: 12.5%;">Time (weeks): <input style="width: 90%;" type="text"/></td> <td style="width: 12.5%;">Authority: <input style="width: 90%;" type="text"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	0	1	2	3	4	5	N/A	Comment: <input style="width: 90%;" type="text"/>	Time (weeks): <input style="width: 90%;" type="text"/>	Authority: <input style="width: 90%;" type="text"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>				
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<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>															
<p>6. Manufacturing of food products: A foreign company seeking to own a manufacturing plant for processing the primary products of agriculture, forestry and fishing into food (e.g., meat, fish, fruit and vegetables, oils, milk products, grain mill products, etc.).</p>																					

0 <input type="checkbox"/>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	N/A <input type="checkbox"/>	Comment: <input type="text"/>	Time (weeks): <input type="text"/>	Authority: <input type="text"/>
7. Pharmaceutical products: A foreign company seeking to own a manufacturing plant to produce finished medicines. Note: Excluded from the definition are (1) medicinal chemicals, (2) active pharmaceutical ingredients, and (3) research and development (R&D) activities.									
0 <input type="checkbox"/>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	N/A <input type="checkbox"/>	Comment: <input type="text"/>	Time (weeks): <input type="text"/>	Authority: <input type="text"/>
8. Publishing: A foreign company seeking to own a publishing business for books, brochures, dictionaries, maps, periodicals, etc. Note: Excluded from the definition are (1) software publishing, (2) publishing of films and music, and (3) printing services. The content of the literature is not political in nature.									
0 <input type="checkbox"/>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	N/A <input type="checkbox"/>	Comment: <input type="text"/>	Time (weeks): <input type="text"/>	Authority: <input type="text"/>
SERVICES									
9. Telecommunications									
9.1 Telecommunications - fixed line infrastructure: A foreign company seeking to <u>own and operate wired telecommunications infrastructure</u> for the transmission of voice, data, text, sound and video (i.e., switching and transmission facilities to provide point-to-point communications via landlines, or cable distributions systems).									
0 <input type="checkbox"/>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	N/A <input type="checkbox"/>	Comment: <input type="text"/>	Time (weeks): <input type="text"/>	Authority: <input type="text"/>
9.2 Telecommunications - fixed line telephony services: A foreign company seeking to <u>provide fixed line telecommunication services</u> using available infrastructure which the foreign company does not own or operate.									
0 <input type="checkbox"/>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	N/A <input type="checkbox"/>	Comment: <input type="text"/>	Time (weeks): <input type="text"/>	Authority: <input type="text"/>
9.3 Telecommunications – wireless/mobile infrastructure: A foreign company seeking to <u>own and operate wireless telecommunications infrastructure</u> for the transmission of voice, data, text, sound and video (i.e., cellular or other wireless telecommunication networks). Note: Provision of satellite telecommunications services is excluded from the definition.									
0 <input type="checkbox"/>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	N/A <input type="checkbox"/>	Comment: <input type="text"/>	Time (weeks): <input type="text"/>	Authority: <input type="text"/>
9.4 Telecommunications – wireless/mobile services: A foreign company seeking to <u>provide wireless/mobile telecommunication services</u> using available infrastructure which it does not own or operate.									
0 <input type="checkbox"/>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	N/A <input type="checkbox"/>	Comment: <input type="text"/>	Time (weeks): <input type="text"/>	Authority: <input type="text"/>
10. Electricity									
10.1 Electric power generation - coal: A foreign company seeking to own a coal-fired power plant.									
0 <input type="checkbox"/>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	N/A <input type="checkbox"/>	Comment: <input type="text"/>	Time (weeks): <input type="text"/>	Authority: <input type="text"/>
10.2 Electric power generation – hydro: A foreign company seeking to own a hydroelectric power plant (i.e., dams on rivers, etc.)									
0 <input type="checkbox"/>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	N/A <input type="checkbox"/>	Comment: <input type="text"/>	Time (weeks): <input type="text"/>	Authority: <input type="text"/>
10.3 Electric power generation – biomass: A foreign company seeking to own a biomass-fueled power plant (i.e., using plants, trees, etc., but not coal or petroleum.)									
0 <input type="checkbox"/>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	N/A <input type="checkbox"/>	Comment: <input type="text"/>	Time (weeks): <input type="text"/>	Authority: <input type="text"/>
10.4 Electric power generation – solar: A foreign company seeking to own a solar power plant.									
0 <input type="checkbox"/>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	N/A <input type="checkbox"/>	Comment: <input type="text"/>	Time (weeks): <input type="text"/>	Authority: <input type="text"/>
10.5 Electric power generation – wind: A foreign company seeking to own a wind power plant.									
0 <input type="checkbox"/>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	N/A <input type="checkbox"/>	Comment: <input type="text"/>	Time (weeks): <input type="text"/>	Authority: <input type="text"/>
10.6 Electric power transmission: A foreign company seeking to own transmission systems that transmit electricity from the generating facility to the distribution centers/substations.									
0 <input type="checkbox"/>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	N/A <input type="checkbox"/>	Comment: <input type="text"/>	Time (weeks): <input type="text"/>	Authority: <input type="text"/>
10.7 Electric power distribution: A foreign company seeking to own distribution systems that convey electricity from the distribution centers/substations to the final consumer.									
0 <input type="checkbox"/>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	N/A <input type="checkbox"/>	Comment: <input type="text"/>	Time (weeks): <input type="text"/>	Authority: <input type="text"/>
11. Banking: A foreign company seeking to provide retail banking services to public and commercial clients through establishing a									

subsidiary or investing in a local bank. Note: Excluded from the definition are (1) equity restrictions on opening foreign bank branches (as opposed to subsidiaries), (2) investment banking, and (3) other specific types of financial services.							
0	1	2	3	4	5	N/A	Comment: <input type="text"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Time (weeks): <input type="text"/>
Authority: <input type="text"/>							
12. Insurance: A foreign company seeking to own a provider of health and/or life insurance services. Note: Excluded from the definition are (1) reinsurance, (2) property insurance, (3) social security / pension insurance, and (4) other forms of insurance.							
0	1	2	3	4	5	N/A	Comment: <input type="text"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Time (weeks): <input type="text"/>
Authority: <input type="text"/>							
13. Transport (Please use the “Comments” box to note any restrictions on cabotage rights, i.e. rights to operate within the borders of a country.)							
13.1 Transport – railway freight: A foreign company seeking to provide railway freight transport using their own rolling stock (i.e., wagons and locomotives). Excluded from the definition are (1) passenger transport, (2) ownership and/or operation of railroad infrastructure, and (3) ownership and/or operation of terminals.							
0	1	2	3	4	5	N/A	Comment: <input type="text"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Time (weeks): <input type="text"/>
Authority: <input type="text"/>							
13.2 Transport – domestic air: A foreign company seeking to own an airline providing passenger transportation on scheduled domestic flights. Note: Excluded from the definition are cargo transport and charter flights.							
0	1	2	3	4	5	N/A	Comment: <input type="text"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Time (weeks): <input type="text"/>
Authority: <input type="text"/>							
13.3 Transport - international air: A foreign company seeking to own an airline providing international passenger transportation. Note: Please use the “Comments” box to estimate the likelihood that the government will provide this airline with access to the BASA rights. Excluded from the definition is cargo transport.							
0	1	2	3	4	5	N/A	Comment: <input type="text"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Time (weeks): <input type="text"/>
Authority: <input type="text"/>							
13.4 Transport - airport operation: A foreign company seeking to own and operate a commercial airport facility.							
0	1	2	3	4	5	N/A	Comment: <input type="text"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Time (weeks): <input type="text"/>
Authority: <input type="text"/>							
13.5 Transport - port operation: A foreign company seeking to own and operate container terminals at your country’s main commercial port(s). Note: Excluded from the definition are maritime auxiliary services, e.g., cargo handling services, storage and warehousing, customs clearance services, freight forwarding services, etc.							
0	1	2	3	4	5	N/A	Comment: <input type="text"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Time (weeks): <input type="text"/>
Authority: <input type="text"/>							
14. Media							
14.1 Media – television broadcasting: A foreign company seeking to program and broadcast a complete television channel on a countrywide scale. Note: Excluded from the definition are production of mere television program elements and radio broadcasting.							
0	1	2	3	4	5	N/A	Comment: <input type="text"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Time (weeks): <input type="text"/>
Authority: <input type="text"/>							
14.2 Media – newspaper: A foreign company seeking to own a daily or weekly newspaper. Note: Excluded from the definition is publication of issue-specific magazines, monthlies, etc.							
0	1	2	3	4	5	N/A	Comment: <input type="text"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Time (weeks): <input type="text"/>
Authority: <input type="text"/>							
15. Construction: A foreign company seeking to provide construction and development of residential real estate. Note: Excluded from the definition is the construction of (1) commercial and industrial real estate, and (2) public works / civil engineering projects.							
0	1	2	3	4	5	N/A	Comment: <input type="text"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Time (weeks): <input type="text"/>
Authority: <input type="text"/>							
16. Healthcare: A foreign company seeking to own and operate hospitals or clinics. Note: Excluded from the definition are ownership of pharmacies and drug distribution. Assume that healthcare facilities will only employ properly licensed local medical staff.							
0	1	2	3	4	5	N/A	Comment: <input type="text"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Time (weeks): <input type="text"/>
Authority: <input type="text"/>							
17. Retail distribution services: A foreign company seeking to own medium- or large-size retail outlet stores (e.g., department stores, supermarkets, hypermarkets, etc.) in order to sell a variety of consumer goods. Note: Excluded from the definition is wholesale distribution. Please use the “Comments” box if foreign ownership of small retail stores is restricted.							
0	1	2	3	4	5	N/A	Comment: <input type="text"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Time (weeks): <input type="text"/>
Authority: <input type="text"/>							
18. Tourism: A foreign company seeking to own large high-end resorts or business hotels (as applicable to your country) to provide short-term accommodation. Note: Excluded from the definition is ownership of restaurants, bars and travel agencies.							
0	1	2	3	4	5	N/A	Comment: <input type="text"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Time (weeks): <input type="text"/>
Authority: <input type="text"/>							

19. Waste management and recycling: A foreign company seeking to own a provider of solid waste collection, disposal and recycling services. Note: Toxic waste is excluded from the definition.									
0 <input type="checkbox"/>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	N/A <input type="checkbox"/>	Comment: <input type="text"/>	Time (weeks): <input type="text"/>	Authority: <input type="text"/>
20. Are there any other <u>major</u> sectors in your economy with restrictions on foreign ownership? Note: Defense-related activities are excluded.									
0 <input type="checkbox"/>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	N/A <input type="checkbox"/>	Comment: <input type="text"/>	Time (weeks): <input type="text"/>	Authority: <input type="text"/>
Comments: <input type="text"/>									

Table D. Obstacles and reforms

Please rate the extent to which the existence of foreign ownership restrictions as measured by this survey is an obstacle to foreign investors in your country:					
No problem	Minor obstacle	Moderate obstacle	Major obstacle	Very severe obstacle	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
Comments: <input type="checkbox"/>					
If you were to advise your government in this area, what legal, regulatory, institutional or administrative improvements would you recommend and why? What reforms are most needed?					
Answer: <input type="checkbox"/>					
Are you aware of any upcoming legal reforms in this area?				Yes	No
				<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
If Yes, please briefly describe: the expected date of the reform, the objective of the reform, and its major characteristics (the solutions it provides to achieve its intended objectives):			<input type="checkbox"/>		

Thank you very much for participating in this project and completing the survey. We greatly appreciate your contribution.

In the future, would you prefer to have the survey in another language?	No, English was fine			Yes, somewhat prefer		Yes, strongly prefer
	<input type="checkbox"/>			<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>
If Yes, in what language?	Arabic	French	Portuguese	Russian	Spanish	Other
	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
How long did it take you to fill out this survey?						# of minutes
						<input type="checkbox"/>
How can we improve this survey?		<input type="checkbox"/>				

Please provide names of any additional individuals who assisted with this survey and who are not yet identified on the first page.

Respondent information	
Title (Mr., Ms., etc.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
Name	<input type="checkbox"/> (first/given) <input type="checkbox"/> (last/family)
Position	<input type="checkbox"/>
Firm/Organization	<input type="checkbox"/>
Phone	<input type="checkbox"/> (alternate phone)
Fax	<input type="checkbox"/>
E-mail	<input type="checkbox"/> (alternate e-mail)
Can we publish your name, organization and website on our website and report and identify you as a respondent?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No
If Yes, please provide your full name as you would like to see it appear in our publication.	<input type="checkbox"/> (full name)
What is your specialization?	<input type="checkbox"/>
Comments:	<input type="checkbox"/>
Are there any additional respondents to this survey?	<input type="checkbox"/>